

一、多重選擇題：每題 15 分，共 15 分

1. () 設 $\sin 39^\circ = a$, $\cos 21^\circ = b$, 則

(A) $a\sqrt{1-b^2} - b\sqrt{1-a^2} = \frac{1}{2}$

(B) $a\sqrt{1-b^2} - b\sqrt{1-a^2} = -\frac{1}{2}$

(C) $ab - \sqrt{1-a^2}\sqrt{1-b^2} = \frac{\sqrt{3}}{2}$

(D) $ab + \sqrt{1-a^2}\sqrt{1-b^2} = \frac{\sqrt{3}}{2}$

(E) $a\sqrt{1-b^2} + b\sqrt{1-a^2} = \frac{1}{2}$

二、填充題：每題 17 分，共 85 分

1. 試求 $\sin 23^\circ \cos 112^\circ - \sin 292^\circ \sin 67^\circ = \text{【 } \quad \quad \text{】}$

2. 若 $90^\circ < \alpha < 180^\circ$, $90^\circ < \beta < 180^\circ$ 且滿足 $\sin \alpha = \frac{3\sqrt{10}}{10}$, $\sin \beta = \frac{2\sqrt{5}}{5}$,
求 $\alpha + \beta = \text{【 } \quad \quad \text{】}$

3. 求 $\tan 58^\circ \tan 13^\circ - \tan 58^\circ + \tan 13^\circ = \text{【 } \quad \quad \text{】}$

4. 設 $\alpha, \beta, \gamma, \delta$ 為銳角, $\tan \alpha = \frac{1}{8}$, $\tan \beta = \frac{1}{7}$, $\tan \gamma = \frac{1}{5}$, $\tan \delta = \frac{1}{3}$,
則 $\alpha + \beta + \gamma + \delta = \text{【 } \quad \quad \text{】}$

5. 銳角 $\triangle ABC$ 中, $\sin A = \frac{13}{14}$, $\sin B = \frac{11}{14}$, 則 $\sin C = \text{【 } \quad \quad \text{】}$

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1.(B)(D)

二、 填充題：每題 17 分，共 85 分

1. $\frac{\sqrt{2}}{2}$

2. 225°

3. -1

4. 45°

5. $\frac{\sqrt{3}}{2}$

----- << 解析 >> -----

一、 多重選擇題：每題 15 分，共 15 分

1. **解析** : (A) \times : $a\sqrt{1-b^2} - b\sqrt{1-a^2} = \sin 39^\circ \sin 21^\circ - \cos 21^\circ \cos 39^\circ$
 $= -(\cos 21^\circ \cos 39^\circ - \sin 39^\circ \sin 21^\circ) = -\cos(21^\circ + 39^\circ) = -\cos 60^\circ = -\frac{1}{2}$

(B) \circ : 同(A)

(C) \times : $ab - \sqrt{1-a^2} \sqrt{1-b^2} = \sin 39^\circ \cos 21^\circ - \cos 39^\circ \sin 21^\circ = \sin(39^\circ - 21^\circ) = \sin 18^\circ \neq \frac{\sqrt{3}}{2}$

(D) \circ : $ab + \sqrt{1-a^2} \sqrt{1-b^2} = \sin 39^\circ \cos 21^\circ + \cos 39^\circ \sin 21^\circ = \sin(39^\circ + 21^\circ) = \sin 60^\circ = \frac{\sqrt{3}}{2}$

(E) \times : $a\sqrt{1-b^2} + b\sqrt{1-a^2} = \sin 39^\circ \sin 21^\circ + \cos 21^\circ \cos 39^\circ = \cos(39^\circ - 21^\circ) = \cos 18^\circ \neq \frac{1}{2}$

故選(B)(D)

二、 填充題：每題 17 分，共 85 分

1. **解析** : $\sin 23^\circ \cos 112^\circ - \sin 292^\circ \sin 67^\circ = \sin 23^\circ \cos(90^\circ + 22^\circ) - \sin(90^\circ \times 3 + 22^\circ) \cos 23^\circ$
 $= \sin 23^\circ (-\sin 22^\circ) - (-\cos 22^\circ) \cos 23^\circ = \cos 23^\circ \cos 22^\circ - \sin 23^\circ \sin 22^\circ$
 $= \cos(23^\circ + 22^\circ) = \cos 45^\circ = \frac{\sqrt{2}}{2}$

2. **解析** : $90^\circ < \alpha < 180^\circ$ 且 $\sin \alpha = \frac{3}{\sqrt{10}} \Rightarrow \cos \alpha = -\frac{1}{\sqrt{10}}$

$90^\circ < \beta < 180^\circ$, 且 $\sin \beta = \frac{2}{\sqrt{5}} \Rightarrow \cos \beta = -\frac{1}{\sqrt{5}}$

因此 $\cos(\alpha + \beta) = \cos \alpha \cos \beta - \sin \alpha \sin \beta = \left(-\frac{1}{\sqrt{10}}\right)\left(-\frac{1}{\sqrt{5}}\right) - \left(\frac{3}{\sqrt{10}}\right)\left(\frac{2}{\sqrt{5}}\right) = -\frac{1}{\sqrt{2}}$

又 $180^\circ < \alpha + \beta < 360^\circ$, 故 $\alpha + \beta = 180^\circ + 45^\circ = 225^\circ$

3. **解析** : $1 = \tan 45^\circ = \tan(58^\circ - 13^\circ) = \frac{\tan 58^\circ - \tan 13^\circ}{1 + \tan 58^\circ \tan 13^\circ}$

$\Rightarrow 1 + \tan 58^\circ \tan 13^\circ = \tan 58^\circ - \tan 13^\circ \Rightarrow \tan 58^\circ \tan 13^\circ - \tan 58^\circ + \tan 13^\circ = -1$

4. 解析: (1) $\tan(\alpha + \beta) = \frac{\tan \alpha + \tan \beta}{1 - \tan \alpha \tan \beta} = \frac{\frac{1}{8} + \frac{1}{7}}{1 - \frac{1}{8} \times \frac{1}{7}} = \frac{3}{11}$

(2) $\tan(\gamma + \delta) = \frac{\tan \gamma + \tan \delta}{1 - \tan \gamma \tan \delta} = \frac{\frac{1}{5} + \frac{1}{3}}{1 - \frac{1}{5} \times \frac{1}{3}} = \frac{4}{7}$

(3) $\tan(\alpha + \beta + \gamma + \delta) = \frac{\tan(\alpha + \beta) + \tan(\gamma + \delta)}{1 - \tan(\alpha + \beta) \tan(\gamma + \delta)} = \frac{\frac{3}{11} + \frac{4}{7}}{1 - \frac{3}{11} \times \frac{4}{7}} = 1$

(4) 又由 $\tan \alpha = \frac{1}{8}$, $\tan \beta = \frac{1}{7}$, $\tan \gamma = \frac{1}{5}$, $\tan \delta = \frac{1}{3}$ 知 $\alpha, \beta, \gamma, \delta$ 均為小於 45° 的銳角

所以 $0^\circ < \alpha + \beta + \gamma + \delta < 180^\circ$, 故 $\alpha + \beta + \gamma + \delta = 45^\circ$

5. 解析: $\angle C = 180^\circ - (\angle A + \angle B)$

$\Rightarrow \sin C = \sin(180^\circ - (A + B)) = \sin(A + B) = \sin A \cos B + \cos A \sin B$

$= \frac{13}{14} \cdot \frac{\sqrt{75}}{14} + \frac{\sqrt{27}}{14} \cdot \frac{11}{14} = \frac{\sqrt{3}}{2}$